

# land and privilege in byzantium the institution of pronioia

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Explore the complex institution of pronioia in Byzantium, a pivotal system that shaped land ownership and the distribution of privilege within the Byzantine Empire. This unique arrangement granted individuals usufruct rights over state lands or revenues, often in exchange for military or administrative service, profoundly impacting Byzantine society and governance.

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Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronioia PDF - Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronioia PDF by yudi hermawan 10 views 8 years ago 1 minute, 4 seconds - Read here <http://bit.ly/1ijWmhg>.

Pronioia: Introduction to Late Byzantine Society - Pronioia: Introduction to Late Byzantine Society by Eastern Roman History 4,163 views 5 years ago 5 minutes, 40 seconds - The system of **Pronioia**, was the main administrative and social structural form that was similar in some ways to the granting of **land**, ...

The Byzantine Economy Explained (Briefly) - The Byzantine Economy Explained (Briefly) by The Histories 25,493 views 1 year ago 14 minutes, 13 seconds - The **Byzantine**, Empire inherited an incredibly advanced economy from the Roman past, complete with a functioning bureaucracy, ...

Intro

BYZANTINE AGRICULTURE

BYZANTINE TAXATION

BYZANTINE BUREAUCRACY & ORGANISATION

THE EARLY BYZANTINE ECONOMY TO THE 7TH CENTURY CRISIS

RENEWAL: BYZANTIUM AS A MEDIEVAL ECONOMIC POWERHOUSE

13TH CENTURY DISASTERS, AND THE END OF BYZANTIUM

11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans (Part 1 of 2) - 11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans (Part 1 of 2) by Fall of Civilizations 2,794,939 views 3 years ago 1 hour, 39 minutes - On the outskirts of modern Istanbul, a line of ancient walls lies crumbling into the **earth**,... In this episode, we look at one of history's ...

Byzantine Empire

Ramparts

Zanglian Flood

Rome

Black Sea

Bosphorus

Golden Horn

Hippodrome

Huns

Attila

Chariot Racing

Anatolia

Story of Justinian

City of Constantinople

Justinian

Procopius

Long Walls

Arabian Peninsula

Great Arabian Desert

Greek Fire

Second Siege of Constantinople

11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans - 11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans by Fall of Civilizations

3,109,418 views 3 years ago 3 hours, 27 minutes - On the outskirts of modern Istanbul, a line of ancient walls lies crumbling into the **earth**,... In this episode, we look at one of history's ...

The Byzantine Empire

Ramparts

Thousand-Year Epic of the Byzantine Empire

Zhang Klien Flood

Rome

Great Emperors

The Tetrarchy

Constantine

Byzantium

Black Sea

Bosphorus

Golden Horn

Vast Hippodrome

Huns

Attila

Chariot Racing

Landscapes of Byzantium

Anatolia

Decline of Rome

The Tremors of the Fifth Century

Justinian

The Secret History

Riots

Nika Riots

The Church of St Sofia

Long Walls

The Arabian Peninsula

Greek Fire

Varangian Guards

About the Effect this City Had on Arriving Travelers after a Long and Wearisome Journey the Traveler Seized from a Distance Towers Rising High into the Air and like Strong Giants in Stride Columns That Rise Up to the Highest Point and Tall Houses and Temples Whose Vast Roofs Reached to the Heights Who Would Not Become Instantly Filled with Joy and When He Reaches the Wall and Draws near to the Gates Who Does Not Greet the City Lower His Neck Kneel to the Ground and Grasp the Famous Earth but over the Preceding Centuries the World around Constantinople Had Changed in Western Europe the Post Roman Era Had Given Way to the Middle Ages the Latin Speaking Western Empire Had Fractured and Made Way for a Patchwork of Kingdoms

The Moment a New Emperor Was Crowned and Were Usually Given some Inconsequential Position Where They Could Cause Little Trouble It Was Also Imperial Policy That no General Was Allowed To Command Troops in His Home Province a Rule Designed To Prevent any General from Building Up Too Large a Base of Support and Challenging the Authority of the Empire as We Saw in the Last Episode this Was a Policy That the Han Dynasty of China Would Have Done Well To Adopt as a Further Insurance Policy Many Emperor's Gave Positions of Power to those Who Could Not Take the Throne

The Final Insurance Policy of any Emperor Was Ensuring that He Had a Solid Base of Support among the Actual People of the Empire and Its Political Elites if People Supported Their Emperor Then It Was Less Likely that a Coup Could Succeed and So Emperor's Spent Much of Their Time Trying To Increase this Support Especially in the Great City of Constantinople despite the Reputation It Has Earned in the West's Despotism Emperor's Didn't Last Long in Byzantium in the Centuries Following the Rise of Islam the Byzantine Empire Became Exceptional at Projecting What We Might Call Soft Power In the Year 946 One Delegation from Silesia Were Greeted in the Reception Hall of the Imperial Palace Decked Out with Silk Hangings Laurel Wreaths and Flowers and Slung with Silver Chains the Floors all Decorated with Persian Carpets and the Whole Vast Rooms Sprinkled with Rose Water the Entire Court Stood There in Ceremonial Regalia of Red Gold and Purple Thousands of People Chanting along with the Music of Organs Meanwhile the Emperor Sat on a Throne Modeled after the Biblical Throne of Solomon Surrounded by Mechanical Moving Animals Powered by Water and Clockwork Birds and Lions Castes in Silver That Roared and Warbled through Intricately Designed Instruments in Their Throats this Throne Could Even Be Mechanically Lifted into the Air while the Ambassador's Kneled before It all of this Theater Served To Impress and Terrify those Who Visited the Empire

We Knew Not whether We Were in Heaven or Earth for on Earth There Is no Such Splendor or Such Beauty We Only Knew that God Dwells There among Men and Their Service Is Fair in the Ceremonies of Other Nations but Soft Power Didn't Always Suffice and When It Failed There Was Always the Byzantine Army You the Army of Byzantium Was a Large and Powerful Force in the Mid 10th Century It Was Made Up of Roughly a Hundred and Forty Thousand Soldiers this Was Around 1 % of the Empire's Population

In the Mid 10th Century It Was Made Up of Roughly a Hundred and Forty Thousand Soldiers this Was Around 1 % of the Empire's Population and 5 % of all Adult Males the Army Was Divided into Local Defense Forces Known as Tamata and the Professional Standing Armies Known as Tag Mata Who Were Mostly Stationed in the Capital these Different Types of Army Allowed for some Flexibility in Warfare but They Were Also Used To Keep Checks on One another They Were Often Given Joint Command of a Province Meaning

These Different Types of Army Allowed for some Flexibility in Warfare but They Were Also Used To Keep Checks on One another They Were Often Given Joint Command of a Province Meaning that no One General Could Get any Ideas about Turning the Strength of His Men against the Empire and Making a Bid for the Throne a Lesson That Seems Clearly Drawn from the Constant Civil Wars That at Once Played the Western Empire the Byzantines Also Employed Foreign Mercenaries Usually Small Units of Specialized Soldiers Drawn from Neighboring Lands but Easily Their Most Powerful Military Asset Was the Formidable Might of Their Capital

We Were Pressed on all Sides by the Bonds of Death for Centuries Now Western Europe Had Relied on the Byzantines To Hold Back the Armies of the Various Muslim Empires That Had Risen and Fallen in Asia but It Was Becoming Increasingly Clear that They Couldn't Hold Out on Their Own Forever if Byzantium Was To Continue What the West Saw as Guarding the Gates of Europe It Would Need a Greater Level of Military Support in Fact It Would Need a Radical Solution That Would Reshape the Balance of Power in Europe into

But He Would Get Much Much More than He Bargained for on the 27th of November 1095 Pope Urban II Called Together the Council of Clermont and Urged All those Present To Take Up Arms under the Sign of the Cross for Centuries Now European Pilgrims Had Travelled to Jerusalem to the Site Where that Jewish Rebel Had Been Executed by the Occupying Roman Forces and Where the World's Largest Religion Had Been Born as We've Seen this Pilgrimage Route Usually Took Them through Byzantium Crossing the Bosphorus at Constantinople and Passing through the Silesian Gates into Syria and down the Coast of the Mediterranean

One Might Have Likened Them to the Stars of Heaven or the Sand Poured Out along the Edge of the Sea for these Men That Hurried On To Approach Constantinople or As Many as There Are Leaves and Flowers in the Springtime this Unruly Horde Is Thought To Have Contained More than a Hundred Thousand People a Vast Migration of Westerners into the East It Was Made Up Largely of Mobs

of Poor Peasants Gathered from All the Towns and Villages of Western Europe and Had Marched across the Continent Looting and Stealing Everywhere They Passed through They Had Only Got As Far as the Rhineland in Germany

And if this Unruly Army Was What It Would Take To Protect His Empire Then He Was Have To Accept It so He Allowed this Vast Crusader Army To Cross the Bosphorus and Helped Them with Organization and Supplies while They Passed into Anatolia through the Gates of Silesia and into the Holy Land and the Crusaders despite Their General Lack of Experience and Equipment Did Very Well Their Vast Army Took the City of Nicaea in 1097 and Antioch a Year after that Jerusalem Was Reached in June of 1099 and Taken by an Assault One Month Later with the Crusaders Massacring

The Power of the Crusades Demonstrated to the Byzantines that Western Europe Was No Longer a Distant Backwater the Scattered Remnants of the Western Empire It Had Become a World of Its Own with Its Own Tensions Its Own Conflicts and Its Own Interests the Deal That Alexios Had Made Had Unleashed Dark Forces That Would Ultimately Spiral out of Control and Bring the Whole Empire of Byzantium to the Brink of Destruction this Would all Finally Come to a Head during Perhaps the Most Disgraceful Campaign Conducted by a Crusading Army in the East

The Leaders of the Crusader Army Perhaps Wisely Chose Not To Pass News of Their Excommunication Down to Their Men but while Many Viewed the Presence of this Vast Unruly Army as a Danger Others Saw in It an Opportunity One of these Men Was Named alexius the Fourth and Jell-O's Alexius Had Been the Son of a Byzantine Emperor but His Father Had Been Deposed in a Coup and Now He Lived in Exile with His Brother-in-Law the King of Germany Angelus Lived Much of His Early Life in a State of Great Bitterness about His Family's Loss and He Must Have Spent Long Hours Fantasizing about Returning Himself to the Throne of Byzantium

We Made Our Way towards a Certain Heavily Fortified Tower Known as Galata a Very Great Excessively Thick Iron Chain Was Fastened to It It Ran across the Sea Stretching from the Tower All the Way to the City Walls after a Number of Unsuccessful Assaults with the Crusaders Taking Heavy Losses on the 12th of April They Were Finally Successful They Landed Their Ships below the Sea Walls of Constantinople Much Lower than the Land Walls in the West They Anchored Their Ships below the Walls and Swarmed Up Their Masts Scrambling across Catwalks To Reach the Ramparts Other Ships Landed on the Shore Line and Used Picks and Shovels To Hack Away at a Gateway That the Defenders Had Hurriedly Bricked Up the City's Defenders Were Beaten Back and the Crusaders Managed To Break the Chain That Hung over the Golden Horn

They Anchored Their Ships below the Walls and Swarmed Up Their Masts Scrambling across Catwalks To Reach the Ramparts Other Ships Landed on the Shore Line and Used Picks and Shovels To Hack Away at a Gateway That the Defenders Had Hurriedly Bricked Up the City's Defenders Were Beaten Back and the Crusaders Managed To Break the Chain That Hung over the Golden Horn They Sailed into the Port of Constantinople

Soon Found that He Had Vastly Overestimated the Wealth He Would Find in the Imperial Treasury a Century of Civil Wars At All but Emptied It and When the Previous Emperor Fled the City He Had Taken with Him More than a Thousand Pounds of Gold along with Priceless Jewels with the Large and Unruly Crusader Army Still Camped Restless and Impatient in the City Awaiting Their Payment the New Emperor Angelus Ordered that the Funds Should Be Raised by any Means Necessary He Ordered Soldiers To March through the Streets Bursting into Churches and Taking any Priceless Works of Byzantine Art That They Could Find these Were To Be Destroyed and Melted Down To Strip Them of Their Gold the Site of this New Emperor Sending Troops into the Churches To Destroy Their Treasures

And They Did Not Know that They Served Up Bile like Wine nor that They Would Treat the Byzantines with Utter Contempt Declaring a Great Victory for Christendom the Crusaders Selected an Emperor from among Their Ranks and Divided the Territory of the Empire into Various New Crusader States the Byzantine Empire Fractured Constantinople Was Ruled by a Western Emperor for the Next 60 Years and Its Citizens Referred to this Regime as Frankoc Rottier or the Rule of the Franks but the Latins Soon Found that Governing this Large and Fractious Empire Was no Easy Matter over the Course of Their Rule

11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans (Part 2 of 2) - 11. Byzantium - Last of the Romans (Part 2 of 2) by Fall of Civilizations 1,406,321 views 3 years ago 1 hour, 46 minutes - On the outskirts of modern Istanbul, a line of ancient walls lies crumbling into the **earth**,... In this episode, we look at one of history's ...

Basileos the First

Byzantine Army

The Army of Byzantium

The Battle of Manzikurt

The Fourth Crusade

Alexios

Fourth Crusade

Records of the Plague

The Crusade of Nicopolis

.the Sultan Mehmed

City of Constantinople

Journal of a Venetian Surgeon

What was it like to Grow Up Byzantine? DOCUMENTARY - What was it like to Grow Up Byzantine? DOCUMENTARY by Invicta 190,289 views 1 year ago 20 minutes - This animated history documentary on daily life in the **Byzantine**, Empire begins by exploring the typical homes and families one ...

Intro

OUR SOURCES FOR THIS VIDEO

RURAL BYZANTINE HOMES

URBAN BYZANTINE HOMES

BYZANTINE NAMING

LOWER CLASS CHILDREN

BYZANTINE TEENAGER

MONASTIC COMMUNITIES

MARRIAGE (12-14 YEARS OLD)

BYZANTINE YOUNG ADULTHOOD

The Life of Emperor Justinian - Vol 1-9 - The History of Byzantium - The Life of Emperor Justinian - Vol 1-9 - The History of Byzantium by Flash Point History 479,407 views 9 months ago 7 hours, 21 minutes - SYNOPSIS: The Roman Empire had many emperors. Justinian was perhaps one of the most enigmatic. He created a law code, ...

Restoring ROME as BYZANTIUM in EU4 1.36 King of Kings Guide - Restoring ROME as BYZANTIUM in EU4 1.36 King of Kings Guide by AlzaboHD 88,033 views 4 months ago 19 minutes - The **Byzantine**, boys are back with a massive update that improves everyone's favorite Greco-Roman rump state and in this video ...

Introduction

Breakdown of Byzantium in KoK

Opening Strategy

Turkish Takeout

Balkan Break

Vanquishing Venice

2 Turk 2 Furious

Black Sea For Me

Home Sweet Rome

Mid Game Overview

Thanks for Watching

The Bloom | Zelensky Got Iskander Warning | Escalation In The Black Sea. Military Summary 2024.03.06 - The Bloom | Zelensky Got Iskander Warning | Escalation In The Black Sea. Military Summary 2024.03.06 by Military Summary 40,260 views 1 hour ago 24 minutes - This video describes the military situation in Ukraine on the 6th of March 2024 THE MAP: <https://dev.militarysummary.com> Store: ...

Iran's Nuclear Program : IAEA Raises the Alarm : Israel at War – Jerusalem Studio 840 - Iran's Nuclear Program : IAEA Raises the Alarm : Israel at War – Jerusalem Studio 840 by TV7 Israel News 3,595 views 2 hours ago 28 minutes - Masks and costumes have always been a feature of Persian culture, in peacetime and wartime, for fashion and fun, and this could ...

Units of History - The Varangian Guard DOCUMENTARY - Units of History - The Varangian Guard DOCUMENTARY by Invicta 2,850,528 views 2 years ago 39 minutes - In this animated history documentary we explore one the most famous units of history: the Varangian Guard. The video begins ...

Intro

Magellan TV

Introduction

Employment

Equipment

Organization

Commander

Campaigns

Manzikert

Aftermath

Battle of Duracum

Conclusion

Scott Ritter: GAME OVER for Victoria Nuland as Russia Destroys Neocon Agenda in Ukraine - Scott

Ritter: GAME OVER for Victoria Nuland as Russia Destroys Neocon Agenda in Ukraine by Danny

Haiphong 26,046 views 1 hour ago 23 minutes - Former US Marine Corps Officer and UN Weapons

Inspector Scott Ritter reacts to Victoria Nuland's retirement and how it ...

The ULTIMATE Guide for Scaling and Developing in Europa Universalis 4 - The ULTIMATE Guide for

Scaling and Developing in Europa Universalis 4 by Absolute Habibi 126,522 views 7 months ago 35

minutes - Ever wondered how I always end up with so many troops and so much money when I play

EU4? Well in this video guide I go over ...

Intro

Mana Generation

Efficient Mana Usage

Efficient Developing

Building Buildings

Sale of Titles

Final Tips and Tricks

The Byzantine Empire Explained in 13 Minutes - The Byzantine Empire Explained in 13 Minutes by

Captivating History 242,358 views 3 years ago 13 minutes, 26 seconds - The **Byzantine**, Empire was

founded during the chaotic third century. It was the time when revolts and civil wars were common,

and ...

Who Are the Longest-Lived U.S. Presidents? - Who Are the Longest-Lived U.S. Presidents? by

Resyndicated 2,922 views 5 hours ago 11 minutes, 13 seconds - Many Americans Presidents have

lived past eighty and some have even lived past ninety. Here is a rundown of the longest-lived ...

Ukraine War Update NEWS (20240306b): Military Aid News - Ukraine War Update NEWS

(20240306b): Military Aid News by ATP Geopolitics 9,238 views 8 hours ago 45 minutes - Here is

today's UWU NEWS giving you all the nuggets you need to add to your understanding of events.

Please check out this ...

Knowing This EU4 Estates META Will Make You A PRO - Knowing This EU4 Estates META Will Make

You A PRO by Ludi et Historia 176,827 views 10 months ago 37 minutes - EU4 Estates have changed

massively and this video will help you better navigate the mechanics and master it too!

Walking through Constantinople during its Peak in 540 AD. - Walking through Constantinople during

its Peak in 540 AD. by Maiorianus 213,028 views 1 year ago 14 minutes, 6 seconds - In this video,

we are finally going to explore **Constantinople**, during its prime in 540 AD, imagining what we would

see if we could ...

Intro

Walking through Constantinople

Forum of the Ox

Forum of Constantine

History RE-Summarized: The Byzantine Empire - History RE-Summarized: The Byzantine Empire

by Overly Sarcastic Productions 552,417 views 5 months ago 43 minutes - The **Byzantines**, (Blue's

Version) – a project that took an almost unfathomable amount of work and a catastrophic 120+

individual ...

1 – Rise

2 – Golden Age

3 – Fall

Shock and Awe Tactics of the Byzantine Court DOCUMENTARY - Shock and Awe Tactics of the

Byzantine Court DOCUMENTARY by Invicta 271,526 views 2 years ago 21 minutes - This animated

history documentary begins with a discussion of the various threats which faced the **Byzantines**,.

There are too ...

ROYAL COURT CRUSADER KINGS

THE BYZANTINES AND THEIR RIVALS

THE BYZANTINE COURT

DIPLOMACY WITH THE EAST

## DIPLOMACY WITH THE WEST

History Summarized: Byzantine Empire — The Golden Age - History Summarized: Byzantine Empire — The Golden Age by Overly Sarcastic Productions 911,890 views 4 years ago 13 minutes, 17 seconds - Sources & Further Reading: John Julius Norwich's "**Byzantium**,: The Apogee" This video was edited in part by Sophia Ricciardi, ...

Legionary

The Great Schism of East and West: 1054

The First Crusade: 1095

Byzantine Succession - Byzantine Succession by Eastern Roman History 9,156 views 3 years ago 10 minutes, 5 seconds - Unlike many monarchies, there was no proper law of succession in the Eastern Roman Empire, so how did it work? If you wish to ...

Primogeniture

Macedonian Dynasty

Roman Succession

Byzantine Society - Byzantine Society by Gerame Wong 31 views 3 years ago 7 minutes, 28 seconds

How The Byzantines Taught Europe to Use Fork - How The Byzantines Taught Europe to Use Fork by Romaboo Ramblings 89,277 views 1 year ago 5 minutes, 4 seconds - 0:16 Pre-history of the Fork 1:20 Three **Byzantine**, Princesses 3:37 Spreading through the Rest of Europe Footage from: Medici (TV ...

Were the Byzantines Actually Romans? - Were the Byzantines Actually Romans? by Fire of Learning 308,310 views 4 years ago 11 minutes, 31 seconds - A common debate among historians - Were the **Byzantines**, really Romans, or were they a Hellenic civilization? Both? Find us ...

Where Did the Name Byzantium Come from the Byzantines

Byzantium

The Eastern Romans

Justinian the Great

The City of Rome

The Byzantine Empire Was a Greek Empire

Question What Is Meant by Roman

2: Byzantium and Byzantinism - 2: Byzantium and Byzantinism by Apostolic Majesty 13,857 views

Streamed 3 years ago 2 hours, 42 minutes - In this episode, we discuss the 'New Rome', the capital of the Eastern Roman Empire (popularly know as the **Byzantine**, Empire), ...

Introduction

Byzantinism

Renaissance

Historical Framework

Threats of Invasion

The Foundation of Constantinople

Seven Hills

The Virgin

The Third Century Crisis

Why Byzantinism

Marble

General Buildings

The Peculiar Palace

The Book of the Ceremonies

This EU4 BYZANTIUM is my FAVOURITE Campaign EVER | 1.36 KoK - This EU4 BYZANTIUM is my FAVOURITE Campaign EVER | 1.36 KoK by Zlewikk TV 70,663 views 3 months ago 1 hour, 8 minutes - #eu4 #eu4byzantium #kingofkings Paradox Interactive released a new 1.36 patch and King of Kings DLC on 6th of November!

EU4 Estates Guide For Beginners - EU4 Estates Guide For Beginners by Ludi et Historia 189,923 views 2 years ago 23 minutes - An EU4 Estates Guide that explains in depth how to handle your estates. This is what Competitive EU4 Players use in their games ...

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from the earlier Roman Empire due to the imperial seat moving from Rome to Byzantium, the Empire's integration of Christianity, and the predominance of Greek... 138 KB (17,297 words) - 09:32, 5 February 2024

Retrieved 2023-12-07. Bartusis, Mark C. (2012). Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronoia. Cambridge University Press. ISBN 9781107009622... 11 KB (1,198 words) - 00:36, 15 December 2023

ISBN 978-1-136-78799-7. Mark C. Bartusis (2013). Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronoia. Cambridge University Press. p. 276. ISBN 978-1-139-85146-6... 56 KB (5,400 words) - 03:38, 9 January 2024

Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronoia. Cambridge University Press. pp. 581–. ISBN 978-1-139-85146-6. First Encyclopaedia of Islam:... 7 KB (1,031 words) - 01:25, 29 July 2023 citizens, and formed the foundation of their legal status in Byzantium following the founding of Constantinople in 330. Indeed, Jews enjoyed the right to... 27 KB (3,745 words) - 04:11, 22 February 2024

(1993). Byzantium. 2: The apogee. London: Penguin Books. p. 301. ISBN 978-0-14-011448-5. Bartusis, Mark C. (2012). Land and privilege in Byzantium: the institution... 20 KB (2,125 words) - 00:40, 21 January 2024

Land and Privilege in Byzantium: The Institution of Pronoia. Cambridge University Press. ISBN 978-1-107-00962-2. Polemis, Demetrios I. (1968). The Doukai:... 5 KB (507 words) - 07:54, 14 October 2023

Empire" and to themselves as "Romans". Due to the imperial seat's move from Rome to Byzantium, the adoption of state Christianity, and the predominance of Greek... 182 KB (19,961 words) - 05:46, 1 March 2024

century, the pronoria had reached the status of feudal possession. It could now be passed on to succession, split, and sold. The pronoria increasingly rarely... 49 KB (6,711 words) - 18:51, 26 February 2024

origins in Pre-Islamic antiquity (Ancient Middle Eastern Empires, Rome, Byzantium, and pre-Islamic Iran). Pronoria of the late Byzantine era is perhaps the immediate... 16 KB (2,133 words) - 16:05, 2 January 2024

Byzantium: The Empire of the New Rome] (in Greek). Translated by Dimitris Tsoungarakis. Athens: Educational Institution of the National Bank of Greece... 65 KB (8,115 words) - 10:50, 8 January 2024

but also Anglo-Saxons from England. The recruitment of distant foreigners from outside Byzantium to serve as the emperor's personal guard was pursued... 39 KB (4,791 words) - 22:30, 13 February 2024

in Byzantine Empire and their interaction with the Byzantines. While social mobility was not unknown in Byzantium the order of society was thought of... 90 KB (10,875 words) - 20:21, 25 February 2024

factor leading to the schism between East and West. The website of the Orthodox Church in America says that the Bishop of Byzantium was elevated to Patriarch... 175 KB (20,669 words) - 08:32, 28 February 2024

between the Eastern Roman and Ottoman empires, such as that the zeugarion tax of Byzantium became the Ottoman Resm-i çift tax, that the pronoria land-holding... 263 KB (27,634 words) - 13:09, 29 February 2024

notes that: Byzantium's lack of a navy [...] meant that Venice could regularly extort economic privileges, determine whether invaders, such as the Normans... 156 KB (20,945 words) - 19:57, 6 November 2023

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affected the society as well as the architecture of the Kingdom. A Western type of feudalism was introduced and it replaced the Byzantine Pronoia. In 1371... 153 KB (18,257 words) - 19:15, 25 February 2024

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family name. The Kastrioti may have originated from this village or probably had acquired it as pronoria. Angelo used the cognomen Meserechus in reference... 134 KB (16,049 words) - 04:51, 29 February 2024