# Peace By Peaceful Means Peace And Conflict Development And Civilization International Peace Research Institute Oslo Prio

#peace research #conflict studies #international peace #PRIO Oslo #peaceful development

The International Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) is dedicated to understanding and fostering peace by peaceful means. Its extensive research spans critical areas such as peace and conflict studies, development and civilization, and global challenges to international peace. PRIO Oslo plays a vital role in advancing scholarly insights and policy recommendations for a more peaceful development worldwide.

Our goal is to make academic planning more transparent and accessible to all.

Welcome, and thank you for your visit.

We provide the document Peace Conflict Development you have been searching for. It is available to download easily and free of charge.

This document is widely searched in online digital libraries.

You are privileged to discover it on our website.

We deliver the complete version Peace Conflict Development to you for free.

## Peace by Peaceful Means

Johan Galtung, one of the founders of modern peace studies, provides a wide-ranging panorama of the ideas, theories and assumptions on which the study of peace is based. The book is organized in four parts, each examining the one of the four major theoretical approaches to peace. The first part covers peace theory, exploring the epistemological assumptions of peace. In Part Two conflict theory is examined with an exploration of nonviolent and creative handling of conflict. Developmental theory is discussed in Part Three, exploring structural violence, particularly in the economic field, together with a consideration of the ways of overcoming that violence. The fourth part is devoted to civilization theory. This involves an

#### Peace by Peaceful Means

Johan Galtung, one of the founders of modern peace studies, provides a wide-ranging panorama of the ideas, theories and assumptions on which the study of peace is based. The book is organized in four parts, each examining the one of the four major theoretical approaches to peace. The first part covers peace theory, exploring the epistemological assumptions of peace. In Part Two conflict theory is examined with an exploration of nonviolent and creative handling of conflict. Developmental theory is discussed in Part Three, exploring structural violence, particularly in the economic field, together with a consideration of the ways of overcoming that violence. The fourth part is devoted to civilization theory. This involves an exploration of cultural violence focusing on the deeper aspects of cultures. Finally, the threads of these four approaches are drawn together with a focus on peace action - peace by peaceful means.

## Peace by Peaceful Means

This is the first ever anthology of key articles by Johan Galtung, widely regarded as the founder of the academic discipline of peace studies. It covers such concepts as direct, structural and cultural violence; theories of conflict, development, civilization and peace; peaceful conflict transformation; peace education; mediation; reconciliation; a life-sustaining economy; macro-history; deep culture and deep structure; and social science methodology. Galtung has contributed original research, concepts and theories to more than 20 social science disciplines, including sociology, international relations and future studies, and has also applied his new insights in practice. The book is a valuable resource for researchers and practitioners, and can serve as a supplemental textbook for graduate and upper undergraduate courses in peace studies and related fields.

The rise of peace education both in scholarship and in practice has yielded numerous documents, websites, and publications with often divergent perspectives on what the field is, does, and means. The Encyclopedia of Peace Education provides a comprehensive overview of the scholarly developments in the field to date, so as to provide a common denominator for the various actors involved in advancing peace education internationally. Thus, this edited volume serves as an essential reference guide that traces the history and emergence of the field, highlights foundational concepts, contextualizes peace education practice across international and disciplinary borders, and suggests new directions for peace educators. From core conceptual perspectives to the moral and spiritual foundations of the field to the role of the United Nations, the Encyclopedia grounds peace education in a solid theoretical and practical framework through the writings of the field's most renowned scholars. This volume will target undergraduate and graduate students as well as scholars and practitioners working in international and non-governmental organizations in the field of peace education.

## **Encyclopedia of Peace Education**

Preface Acknowledgements Glossary Foreword Alice Ackermann, OSCE Conflict Prevention Centre 1. Violent Postmodern Conflict: A Need to Go Beyond Symptoms 2. A Framework for Analyzing Violent Postmodern Conflict 3. A Model for Responding to Violent Postmodern Conflict 4. Eliciting the Wisdom of CSCE/OSCE Negotiators: Research Design 5. CSCE/OSCE Negotiators' Perceptions of Select Peace and Security Issues 6. CSCE/OSCE Negotiators' Perceptions of Causes of the Balkan Wars of the 1990s 7. CSCE/OSCE Negotiators' Perceptions of Lessons Learned from the Balkan Wars of the 1990s 8. CSCE/OSCE Negotiators' Visions of Ideal Peace and Security in Postmodern Europe 9. After 9/11: Peace and Security Issues Revisited 10. Implications for Research, Theory, and Policy Appendix A Appendix B Bibliography Index

## Peace and Security in the Postmodern World

This book is the seguel to a well-received book titled 'Integrated Approaches to Peace and Sustainability' that aims to further advance the understanding of the dynamic interactions between various components of peace and sustainability. How are peace and sustainability linked to each other, and what are the key parameters that define the nexus between them? This book addresses those questions through a combination of theoretical studies and empirical research that contextualize peace and sustainability issues amid global transformations. The conceptual and empirical linkages between peace and sustainability are widely recognized in academic and policy circles. The adoption of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development confirms this recognition. However, many of the initiatives on peace and sustainability operate in silos, undermining the positive and mutually reinforcing relationship between them. Enhanced integration of peace and sustainability components is imperative for addressing complex challenges that come with global transformations that are manifested environmentally, socially, politically, and economically across levels. It is, therefore, crucial to identify the pathways that enhance the peace-promoting potential of sustainability and the sustainability-promoting potential of peace. The contributions in this edited book elaborate on such pathways by offering insights related to different social, economic, and environmental aspects of the peace-sustainability nexus. Given its inter- and trans-disciplinary focus, the book is of interest to policymakers and researchers working in different areas of peace and sustainability. It contributes to ongoing academic and policy discussions surrounding the outcomes of and challenges to achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), particularly SDG 16 on peace, justice and strong institutions.

## Bridging Peace and Sustainability Amidst Global Transformations

This edited volume examines Basic Human Needs theory and interactive problem solving, looking at recent developments in thinking about both and how these might affect peacebuilding in contemporary conflicts of the twenty-first century. The era in the immediate aftermath of World War II was, paradoxically, a time of great optimism in parts of academia. There was, especially in the United States and much of Europe, a widespread belief in the social sciences that systematic scholarly analysis would enable humanity to understand and do something about the most complex of social processes, and thus about solving persistent human problems: unemployment, delinquency, racism, under-development, and even issues of conflict, war and peace. This book examines the evolution of the Basic Human Needs theory and is divided into two key parts: Basic Human Needs in Theory and Basic Human Needs in Practice. Exploring this theory through a wide range of different lenses, including gender, ethics and power, the volume brings together some of the leading scholars in the field of peace and conflict studies

and draws upon research both past and present to forecast where the movement is headed in the future. This book will be of much interest to students of peace and conflict studies, conflict resolution, psychology, security studies and IR.

#### Conflict Resolution and Human Needs

In this book, Jennifer Moore studies the role and application of humanitarian law by considering the experiences of African countries that are emerging from civil wars. Moore first offers an overview of international law, including its essential vocabulary, and then describes four particular subfields of international law: international humanitarian law, international human rights law, international criminal law, and international refugee law. After offering readers this important backdrop, Moore turns to practical mechanisms necessary to implement international humanitarian law, focusing specifically on the experiences of Uganda, Sierra Leone, and Burundi. This study of humanitarian law, despite its focus on Africa's experience, is important to conflict resolution and reconstruction throughout the world.

## Humanitarian Law in Action Within Africa

Demonstrates that world politics is more complex than conventional models can account for.

## Complexity in World Politics

The 2nd edition of Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace and Conflict provides timely and useful information about antagonism and reconciliation in all contexts of public and personal life. Building on the highly-regarded 1st edition (1999), and publishing at a time of seemingly inexorably increasing conflict and violent behaviour the world over, the Encyclopedia is an essential reference for students and scholars working in the field of peace and conflict resolution studies, and for those seeking to explore alternatives to violence and share visions and strategies for social justice and social change. Covering topics as diverse as Arms Control, Peace Movements, Child Abuse, Folklore, Terrorism and Political Assassinations, the Encyclopedia comprehensively addresses an extensive information area in 225 multi-disciplinary, cross-referenced and authoritatively authored articles. In his Preface to the 1st edition, Editor-in-Chief Lester Kurtz wrote: "The problem of violence poses such a monumental challenge at the end of the 20th century that it is surprising we have addressed it so inadequately. We have not made much progress in learning how to cooperate with one another more effectively or how to conduct our conflicts more peacefully. Instead, we have increased the lethality of our combat through revolutions in weapons technology and military training. The Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict is designed to help us to take stock of our knowledge concerning these crucial phenomena." Ten years on, the need for an authoritative and cross-disciplinary approach to the great issues of violence and peace seems greater than ever. More than 200 authoritative multidisciplinary articles in a 3-volume set Many brand-new articles alongside revised and updated content from the First Edition Article outline and glossary of key terms at the beginning of each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world

## Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict

This book offers a new look at the oil industry in West Africa, proposing to examine the entire region that has been viewed through the lens of Nigeria, Ghana and Gabon. The author argues that, in order to address peace and stability in the region, it is important to understand the transformative powers of petroleum revenue. The project also includes the author's analysis of the problem on multiple levels: international oil companies, states, and local communities. Also, it takes a deeper look at the effects and importance of local communities in the above countries and discusses adequately the strategic challenges that petro-capitalism poses for West Africa's regional stability and human security.

#### Oil Revenues, Security and Stability in West Africa

The Paradox of Planetary Human Entanglements provides a nuanced understanding of the complexity of planetary human entanglements in this age of increased borderisation and territorialisation, racism and xenophobia, and inclusion and exclusion. One of the greatest paradoxes of the 21st century is that of increased planetary human entanglements enabled by globalisation on the one hand and by the rising tide of exclusionary right-wing politics of racism, xenophobia, and the building of walled states on the other. The characteristic feature of this paradox is the unrestrained move towards the detention and incarceration of those who attempt to migrate. This brings to the fore the issue of borders in terms

of their materiality and symbolism and how this mediates belonging, citizenship, and the ethics (or lack thereof) and politics of living together. This book shows that at the core of border and migration restrictions is the desire to exclude certain categories of people, which aptly demonstrates that borders in their materiality are not for everyone but for those who are considered undesirable migrants. The authors examine questions of borders, nationalism, migration, immigration, and belonging, setting the basis of a campaign for planetary humanism grounded on human dignity, which transcends ethnicity and nationality. This book will be a useful resource for students, scholars, and researchers of African Studies, Border Studies, Migration Studies, Development Studies, International Studies, Black Studies, International Relations, and Political Science.

## The Paradox of Planetary Human Entanglements

Stress is a universal phenomenon that impacts adversely on most people. Following on the heels of Stress Science: Neuroendocrinology and Stress Consequences: Mental, Neuropsychological and Socioeconomic, this third derivative volume will provide a readily accessible and affordable compendium that explains the phenomenon of stress as it relates physically and mentally to war, conflict and disaster. The first section will be dedicated to study of the link between stress and various forms of conflict. Specific instances of conflict will be discussed - the Gulf wars, Korea, Hiroshima bombing, the Holocaust, 9/11, Northern Ireland, terrorism in general, torture. The second section will explore the stress impact of more general physical disasters such as airline and vehicle accidents, earthquakes, floods, and hurricanes. The final section will focus on the clinical relationship between conflict stress and various mental diseases – PTSD, suicide, disaster syndrome, etc – as well as the adverse impact of stress on human physical health in general. Comprised of about 100 top articles selected from Elsevier's Encyclopedias of Stress, the volume will provide a valuable desk reference that will put relevant articles readily at the fingertips of all scientists who consider stress. Chapters offer impressive and unique scope with topics addressing the relationship between stress generated by war, conflict and disaster and various physical/mental disorders Richly illustrated with over 200 figures, dozens in color Articles carefully selected by one of the world's most preeminent stress researchers and contributors represent the most outstanding scholarship in the field, with each chapter providing fully vetted and reliable expert knowledge

#### Stress of War, Conflict and Disaster

This book seeks to examine how successful models of building 'peace from within' in the African context function. It draws emerging lessons to provide critical recommendations on policy, practice and academia - our primary audience. While there are numerous examples of failures of conflict resolution in Africa, shown by intractable conflict axes, less attention is paid to successes. While acknowledging the challenges that exist, this edited volume provides positive examples of building peace from within in fragile contexts through many forms of initiatives and actions at different levels: community-based (through individual and/or collective local peace initiatives), government (through ministries and/or departments), and regional (through external and/or multilateral infrastructure for peace). As a guiding principle the notion of building peace from within draws from the idea of community regeneration, which describes voluntary and peaceful activities of grassroots actors that reflect their broader interests of building peaceful communities and existence.

## **Building Peace from Within**

This is the first ever anthology of key articles by Johan Galtung, widely regarded as the founder of the academic discipline of peace studies. It covers such concepts as direct, structural and cultural violence; theories of conflict, development, civilization and peace; peaceful conflict transformation; peace education; mediation; reconciliation; a life-sustaining economy; macro-history; deep culture and deep structure; and social science methodology. Galtung has contributed original research, concepts and theories to more than 20 social science disciplines, including sociology, international relations and future studies, and has also applied his new insights in practice. The book is a valuable resource for researchers and practitioners, and can serve as a supplemental textbook for graduate and upper undergraduate courses in peace studies and related fields.

#### Innovations in Peace and Security in Africa

In recent years, peace psychology has grown from a utopian idea to a means of transforming societies worldwide. Yet at the same time peacebuilding enjoys global appeal, the diversity of nations

and regions demands interventions reflecting local cultures and realities. Peace Psychology in Asia shows this process in action, emphasizing concepts and methods diverging from those common to the US and Europe. Using examples from China, India, Indonesia, the Philippines, and elsewhere in the region, chapter authors illuminate the complex social, political, and religious conditions that have fostered war, colonialism, dictatorships, and ethnic strife, and the equally intricate personal and collective psychologies that need to be developed to encourage reconciliation, forgiveness, justice, and community. Peace Psychology in Asia: Integrates psychology, history, political science, and local culture into concepts of peace and reconciliation. Highlights the indigenous aspects of peace psychology. Explains the critical relevance of local culture and history in peace work. Blends innovative theoretical material with empirical evidence supporting peace interventions. Balances its coverage among local, national, regional, and global contexts. Analyzes the potential of Asia as a model for world peace. As practice-driven as it is intellectually stimulating, Peace Psychology in Asia is vital reading for social and community psychologists, policy analysts, and researchers in psychology and sociology and international studies, including those looking to the region for ideas on peace work in non-Western countries.

## Johan Galtung

This open access book explains how PRIO, the world's oldest peace research institute, was founded and how it survived through crises. The Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) is the world's oldest independent peace research institute. In this book, a great number of its researchers and associates, including Johan Galtung, Ingrid Eide, and Mari Holmboe Ruge, who founded the institute back in 1959, tell the stories of their roles in inventing and developing peace research. They reflect on their personal experiences with peace and conflict, tell what drove their peace engagement, and discuss the balance sought in the field between the cold dictates from academic rigor and the hot pursuit of peace, a desire for research to make a positive difference. Most of the chapters are interviews where one colleague interviews another. Some are self-reflective essays, while others are memorial essays written about a peace researcher who has passed away. Taken together, the book presents a lively picture of a thriving world-leading research environment and a wealth of conflicting or mutually reinforcing perspectives on war, violence, conflict, conflict management and resolution, negotiations and mediation, peacemaking, peace building, and the contested concept of peace. "The Oslo Stories is an indispensable source to the history of peace research." Dr. Olav Njølstad, Director, Nobel Institute, Oslo

# Peace Psychology in Asia

Journalism a 'Peacekeeping Agent' at the Time of Conflict offers a critical analysis media's role on peace-making and conflict-resolution.

#### Lives in Peace Research

Multi-disciplinary examination of the role of ordinary African people as agents in the generation and distribution of well-being in modern Africa.

## Journalism 'a Peacekeeping Agent' at the Time of Conflict

Business Journalism: A Critical Political Economy Approach critically explores the failures of business journalists in striking the balance between the bottom line business model and their role in defending the public interest. Drawing on historical and political economic perspectives and analysing these in relation to critical political economic theory, the book explores failures of business journalism through the dwindling of social responsibility in the business journalist's role in holding political and corporate power to account. Ibrahim Seaga Shaw draws on a diverse range of case studies, including: investigative journalism in The Standard Oil and Enron Scandals corporate propaganda in relation to business reporting financial Journalism and the global financial crises of the late-90s and 2008 public business journalism and subprime mortgage loans, horsemeat and bent iPhone 6 scandals ethical challenges of business and journalism from developed to emerging BRICS economics business or financial journalism? Modernity vs postmodernity, macroeconomics vs microeconomics challenges of business journalism in the digital age. Business Journalism: A Critical Political Economy Approach is essential reading for students and scholars interested in understanding the historical failings and potential futures for business journalism and those wishing to develop specialist financial, economic and business reporting in today's globalised media landscape.

## The Political Economy of Everyday Life in Africa

Contributing to the general pursuit of constructive and sustainable conflict solutions, and the achievement of both negative and positive peace, this book highlights the valuable role of scenario building processes in formulating viable strategies for electoral violence prevention, through tackling the structural roots of the electoral conflict. Conceptual elements, pioneered and widely promoted by the individuals and organizations referenced throughout the book, are linked in a manner that c...

#### **Business Journalism**

This book expands the inquiry of United Nations peace operations to incorporate their effects on the equality of the host state. Thereby, the study enhances our ability to trace changes in the power balance between men and women and systematically explores the effects on the power-relation in Timor-Leste 1999-2006.

## Civilian Conflict Management

The Routledge Companion to Media and Human Rights offers a comprehensive and contemporary survey of the key themes, approaches and debates in the field of media and human rights. The Companion is the first collection to bring together two distinct ways of thinking about human rights and media, including scholarship that examines media as a human right alongside that which looks at media coverage of human rights issues. This international collection of 49 newly written pieces thus provides a unique overview of current research in the field, while also providing historical context to help students and scholars appreciate how such developments depart from past practices. The volume examines the universal principals of freedom of expression, legal instruments, the right to know, media as a human right, and the role of media organisations and journalistic work. It is organised thematically in five parts: Communication, Expression and Human Rights Media Performance and Human Rights: Political Processes Media Performance and Human Rights: News and Journalism Digital Activism, Witnessing and Human Rights Media Representation of Human Rights: Cultural, Social and Political. Individual essays cover an array of topics, including mass-surveillance, LGBT advocacy, press law, freedom of information and children's rights in the digital age. With contributions from both leading scholars and emerging scholars, the Companion offers an interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary approach to media and human rights allowing for international comparisons and varying perspectives. The Routledge Companion to Media and Human Rights provides a comprehensive introduction to the current field useful for both students and researchers, and defines the agenda for future research.

#### International Peacekeeping: The Yearbook of International Peace Operations

In the last decades, many countries in Latin America underwent a transition from dictatorship to democracy. Truth commissions were an essential instrument of uncovering politically motivated crimes and serious human rights violations. However, in many cases truth came without justice, perpetrators were not held accountable, and the reparations policy was rather restrictive. The authors of this volume address the issue from a transdisciplinary perspective. On the one hand, they focus on a past that is shaped by fierce conflicts but also by attempts of fostering reconciliation in the middle of conflict. On the other hand, they address a reconciliation that still lies in the future and has to do with justice. Their first part offers a collection of case studies that approach the topics of reconciliation and conflict resolution during and in the aftermath of dictatorship and civil war from different perspectives and academic disciplines. Their second part is dedicated to experiences with reconciliation, conflict resolution and migration from a global and comparative perspective. Several contributors reflect the Hölderlin perspective of "reconciliation in the middle of dispute". Other contributions aim to deepen our theoretical understanding of reconciliation by exploring the diversity of interpretations of the concept itself and elaborating the specific benefit of reconciliatory approaches for a sustainable peace. Two authors offer an in-depth analysis of particular conflicts, and one article deals with the influence of religion and culture on the social role of Brazilian migrants in Japan.

## The Routledge Companion to Media and Human Rights

The SAGE Handbook of Conflict Communication: Integrating Theory, Research, and Practice is the first resource to synthesize key theories, research, and practices of conflict communication in a variety of contexts. Editors John Oetzel and Stella Ting-Toomey, as well as expert researchers in the field,

emphasize constructive conflict management from a communication perspective which places primacy in the message as the focus of conflict research and practice.

#### Latin America between Conflict and Reconciliation

How do we understand international relations in a globalized world? This clear and concise text takes as its starting point the theoretical frameworks that are the foundation of current IR. Joyce P. Kaufman explains and contextualizes the traditional theories, highlighting both their strengths and weaknesses. Her levels-of-analysis approach provides students with the basic tools for a more inclusive understanding of international politics by not forcing them to choose between competing theories. Instead, in a refreshing alternative to most of the current introductory-level texts, the book allows readers to view the globe as a complex place of multiple actors facing multiple issues. It concludes with cases of current events that will help students apply theories to real-world issues.

#### The SAGE Handbook of Conflict Communication

This volume focuses on developments in peace research in a number of key countries, and in particular introduces for the first time in English the perspectives of a number of Chinese scholars who have started to engage with peace studies agendas. Comparisons are drawn from the UK, USA, Mexico, Japan and South Africa to provide a better understanding of the debates on a global level.

#### Introduction to International Relations

Human Resources and their Development is a component of Encyclopedia of Human Resources Policy, Development and Management in the global Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS), which is an integrated compendium of twenty one Encyclopedias. The Theme on Human Resources and their Development provides the essential aspects and a myriad of issues of great relevance to our world such as: Human Resources and their Development; Major Issues in Human Resource Development; Elements of Planning Strategies for Human Resource Development; Human Life Systems, Diversity and Human Development; Human Development and Causes of Global Change; Consequences of Global Change for Human Resource Development. These two volumes are aimed at the following five major target audiences: University and College Students, Educators, Professional Practitioners, Research Personnel and Policy Analysts, Managers, and Decision Makers and NGOs.

# Peace Studies in the Chinese Century

This book analyses the use of communication in resolving conflicts, with a focus on de-escalation and processes of peacebuilding and peace formation. From the employment of hate radio in the Rwanda genocide, to the current conflict between Russia and the Ukraine following events in the Crimea, communication and the media are widely recognized as powerful tools in conflicts and war. Although there has been significant academic attention on the relationship between the media, conflict and war, academic efforts to understand this relationship have tended to focus primarily on the links between communication and conflict, rather than on communication and peace. In order to make sense of peace it is essential to look at communication in its many facets, mediated or not. This is true within many of the diverse strands that make up the field of communication and peace, but it is also true in the sense that a holistic and interdisciplinary approach is missing from the literature. This book addresses this widely acknowledged lacuna by providing an interdisciplinary perspective on the field, bringing together relevant, but so far largely isolated, streams of research. In doing so, it aims to provide a platform for further reflection of the meaning of, and requirements for, peace in our contemporary world with a focus on de-escalation, conflict transformation, reconciliation and processes of peacebuilding – as opposed to conflict escalation or crisis intervention. This volume will be of much interest to students of peace and conflict studies, peacebuilding, media and communication studies, security studies and IR in general.

## Human Resources and Their Development - Volume II

Das englischsprachige Berghof Handbook ist das internationale Referenzwerk zum Thema Konflikttransformation. The Berghof Handbook offers both practitioners and scholars a systematic overview of the state-of-the-art of conflict transformation.

#### Communication and Peace

 What impact does gender difference make to political decision-making? - Will the political empowerment of women contribute to a more peaceful world? The role of gender has been increasingly recognized as central to the study and analysis of the traditionally male domains of war and international relations. This book explores the key role of gender in peace research, conflict resolution and international politics. Rather than simply 2add gender2 the aim is to transcend different disciplinary boundaries and conceptual approaches to provide a more integrated basis for future study. To this end it uniquely combines theoretical chapters alongside empirical case studies to demonstrate the importance of a gender perspective to both theory and practice in conflict resolution and peace research. The theoretical chapters explore the gender relationship and engage with the many stereotypical dichotomies like femininity and peace and masculinity and war. The case study chapters (drawing on examples from South America, South Asia and Europe, including former Yugoslavia) move beyond theoretical critique to focus on issues like sexual violence in war, the role of women in military groups and peacekeeping operations and the impact of a 2critical mass2 of women in political decision-making. Gender, Peace and Conflict will provide an invaluable survey and new insights to a central area of contemporary research. It will be essential reading for academics, students and practitioners across peace studies, conflict resolution and international politics.

## Transforming Ethnopolitical Conflict

Maluku in eastern Indonesia is the home to Muslims, Protestants, and Catholics who had for the most part been living peaceably since the sixteenth century. In 1999, brutal conflicts broke out between local Christians and Muslims, and escalated into large-scale communal violence once the Laskar Jihad, a Java-based armed jihadist Islamic paramilitary group, sent several thousand fighters to Maluku. As a result of this escalated violence, the previously stable Maluku became the site of devastating interreligious wars. This book focuses on the interreligious violence and conciliation in this region. It examines factors underlying the interreligious violence as well as those shaping post-conflict peace and citizenship in Maluku. The author shows that religion—both Islam and Christianity—was indeed central and played an ambiguous role in the conflict settings of Maluku, whether in preserving and aggravating the Christian-Muslim conflict or supporting or improving peace and reconciliation. Based on extensive ethnographic fieldwork and interviews as well as historical and comparative research on religious identities, this book is of interest to Indonesia specialists, as well as academics with an interest in anthropology, religious conflict, peace and conflict studies.

# Gender, Peace and Conflict

### 8. What Can Be Done

#### Religious Violence and Conciliation in Indonesia

This book examines the development of peace research and explores its present challenges, focusing on the contribution made by the Copenhagen Peace Research Institute. The authors investigate how peace research relates to security studies and international relations, providing a comprehensive study of conceptual innovations and a discussion of security analysis in the European context.

## PRIO Studies from the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo

The book argues that in order to better understand the undercurrents of the Niger Delta conflict, it is imperative to analyse the dynamics of choice in terms of the distinct courses of action taken by the Ogoni and Ijaw. Given the similar structural constraints, the author considers why the Ogoni adopted nonviolent resistance, and the Ijaw violent resistance. This book is divided into seven chapters starting with an introduction to oil and political violence in African conflicts, and includes a synoptic overview of four other resource-rich countries in Africa. Theoretical and conceptual underpinnings of conflict are then presented with the aim of situating the Niger Delta conflicts within the wider conflict literature. Chapter Three concentrates the discussion on the Nigerian Niger Delta, outlining the core issues at the centre of the contestations. The following three chapters offer an in-depth empirical analysis on the interaction between the narratives on nonviolence versus violence, the nature of leadership styles, and the organisation of the Ogoni and Ijaw movements along with a concluding chapter.

### Resource Conflict in the Horn of Africa

This book presents Nils Petter Gleditsch, a staff member of the Peace Research Institute of Oslo (PRIO) since 1964, a former editor of the Journal for Peace Research (1983-2010), a former president of the International Studies Association (2008-2009) and the recipient of several academic awards as a pioneer in the scientific analysis of war and peace. This unique anthology covers major themes in his distinguished career as a peace researcher. An autobiographical, critical retrospective puts his work on conflict and peace into a broader context, while a comprehensive bibliography documents his publications over a period of nearly 50 years. Part II documents his wide-ranging contributions on globalization, democratization and liberal peace, on international espionage, environmental security, climate change and conflict and on the decline of war and more generally of violence as a tool in conflict.

## Contemporary Security Analysis and Copenhagen Peace Research

This timely book offers a critical account of key governance challenges of the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI). Illustrating China's efforts to expand its idea of a sustainable eco-civilization, thereby 'greening' the BRI, it explores the disputes that have emerged from this process and subsequent complications resulting from geopolitical competition.

Political Violence and Oil in Africa

Nils Petter Gleditsch: Pioneer in the Analysis of War and Peace

#### Psychology Law And Criminal Justice International Developments In Research And Practice

Research Ethics | Ethics in Research - Research Ethics | Ethics in Research by SciToons 93,713 views 1 year ago 7 minutes, 13 seconds - You may already be familiar with what **research**, is, but what defines good **research**,? Ethics help answer this question.

Ian MacLeod on the development of international criminal justice - Ian MacLeod on the development of international criminal justice by Oxford Academic (Oxford University Press) 160 views 8 years ago 9 minutes, 57 seconds - This video excerpt is from a book launch event for The **Law**, and **Practice**, of the **International Criminal**, Court at the Hague on ...

Criminal Justice Research - Criminal Justice Research by The University of Central Lancashire 184 views 11 months ago 1 minute, 41 seconds - Sarah Kingston, Professor of **Criminal Justice**, and Policing, tells us about the important **research**, taking place at the University of ...

Restorative justice - Everything you need to know - Restorative justice - Everything you need to know by North Yorkshire Police, Fire & Crime Commissioner 63,751 views 4 years ago 4 minutes, 21 seconds - How does restorative **justice**, work? How can it help me? If you have been the victim of **crime**, and need help to cope and recover: ...

An introduction to forensic psychology - An introduction to forensic psychology by Lifelong Learning 56,895 views 3 years ago 49 minutes - Dr Chelsea Slater looks at the world of forensic **psychology**,. Introduction

Overview

Misconceptions

Forensic psychology vs forensic science

What is forensic psychology

Application of forensic psychology

Developmental

Cybercrime

University of Wolverhampton

Mental health and the law

Lombroso

Munstenberger

Marston

Freud

Memory and eyewitness testimony

Modern forensic psychology

Understanding memory

Confidence and accuracy

Ronald Cotton

Eyewitness testimony

Forensic psychology Forensic psychology jobs Forensic psychology misconceptions offender profiling Whats next

Summary Thank you

Next talk

Questions

The Psychology of Criminal Justice | UQx on edX | Course About Video - The Psychology of Criminal Justice | UQx on edX | Course About Video by edX 5,004 views 9 years ago 1 minute, 14 seconds -The **Psychology**, of **Criminal Justice**, Register for Crime101x from The University of Queensland at https://www.edx.org/courses ...

The most useless degrees... - The most useless degrees... by Shane Hummus 3,666,172 views 4 years ago 11 minutes, 29 seconds - ------ Hey guys, check out my FREE discord here where you can talk all things personal finance. I will be spending a lot of time ...

CAREER & DEGREE PATHS IN FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY Kayla Danielle - CAREER & DEGREE PATHS IN FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY Kayla Danielle by Kayla Danielle 44,178 views 5 years ago 13 minutes, 22 seconds - Follow me on social media: Twitter: @KayDanielle\_\_ Snapchat: kaylaa\_gee Instagram: \_\_kaylaadanielle NEW VIDEOS ...

Intro

Degrees

**Career Options** 

Clinical Psychology

IS FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY THE FIELD FOR YOU? Kayla Danielle - IS FORENSIC PSYCHOL-OGY THE FIELD FOR YOU? Kayla Danielle by Kayla Danielle 110,671 views 4 years ago 11 minutes, 15 seconds - Majors: Forensic **Psychology**, and Sociology with a concentration in deviance & criminology Minors: Gerontology, Neuroscience ...

Strife 5>2@GOOM+#9G9848811A62286911A623661149AStrobe 5>3@2G50M+#9G984811A62286911A62366149ASSQUGIO-\$FRADS US 12,523 views 3 days ago 24 minutes - Strife 5>2@670M+#9G0843\*A23451428G \*9A @ ... How to Find a Career You Genuinely Love - How to Find a Career You Genuinely Love by Ali Abdaal

1,559,080 views 1 year ago 12 minutes, 41 seconds - It can be really daunting knowing how to approach your career, so in this video I go through 7 career tips I got from when I spoke ...

Intro

Tip 1

Tip 2

Tip 3

Tip 4

Tip 5

Tip 6 Tip 7

Top 10 College Majors That Are Actually Worth It - Top 10 College Majors That Are Actually Worth It by Shane Hummus 902,385 views 11 months ago 16 minutes - ----- These videos are for entertainment purposes only and they are just Shane's opinion based off of his own life experience ... LD Mar/Apr 2024 Topic Lecture Criminal Rehabilitation - LD Mar/Apr 2024 Topic Lecture Criminal Rehabilitation by Jett Smith 1,405 views 2 weeks ago 29 minutes - Resolved: The primary objective of the United States criminal justice, system ought to be rehabilitation. Need help writing cases? Criminal v. Forensic Psychology - Criminal v. Forensic Psychology by Seeking Psyche 17,393 views 2 years ago 4 minutes, 54 seconds - Hello beautiful people! Have you ever watched a **crime**, show like **Criminal**, Minds and thought to yourself that it was a cool job?

Cognitive Dissonance Theory: SIMPLIFIED [Real Life Examples] - Cognitive Dissonance Theory: SIMPLIFIED [Real Life Examples] by Eric Trueman 12,847 views 3 years ago 12 minutes - Cognitive Dissonance happens when 2 thoughts, ideas, or beliefs are in disagreement. In This Video, you will learn with real-life ...

Top Ten WORST UNIVERSITIES in UK New Ranking | UK WORST UNIVERSITY RANKING - Top Ten WORST UNIVERSITIES in UK New Ranking | UK WORST UNIVERSITY RANKING by Entire Education 867,171 views 4 years ago 3 minutes, 31 seconds - #top5worstuniversities #UniversityrankingsUK Subscribe Entireeducation: ...

Top 10 Worst Universities in the UK

University of the West of Scotland

University of Bedfordshire

London South Bank University

University of Greenwich

Middlesex University

London Metropolitan University

City University London

University of Westminster

Programme Director, Dr Leah Moyle - MSc Criminology and Criminal Justice or MSc Psychology Law - Programme Director, Dr Leah Moyle - MSc Criminology and Criminal Justice or MSc Psychology Law by Royal Holloway 333 views 2 years ago 2 minutes, 35 seconds - Do you aspire to participate in important national and **international**, debates around **criminal**, behaviour, penal policy, public safety ...

The Role of Forensic Psychology in Solving Crimes - The Role of Forensic Psychology in Solving Crimes by CrimPsychologyopia 1,495 views 10 months ago 11 minutes, 22 seconds - Forensic **psychology**, plays a crucial role in solving **crimes**, and bringing criminals to **justice**,. In this video, we will explore the ...

CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJOR (REAL) JOBS! & TIPS ON RESEARCHING CAREERS - CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJOR (REAL) JOBS! & TIPS ON RESEARCHING CAREERS by Mercadez Michelle 64,283 views 2 years ago 16 minutes - Hey guys welcome back to my channel! Don't forget to thumbs up and subscribe for more videos. In this video I provide FIVE ...

Forensic Psychology: The Real World of CSI - Forensic Psychology: The Real World of CSI by GRCCtv 264,136 views 14 years ago 1 hour, 22 minutes - Dr. Jeffery Kieliszewski from Human Resource Associates presents on his experience in the **criminal justice**, system as a forensic ...

Criminal Responsibility

Capacity to Parent Evaluations

Consultant Role

The Broad Area of Forensic Psychology

Criminal Justice at UVA Law - Criminal Justice at UVA Law by University of Virginia School of Law 51,014 views 4 years ago 30 minutes - Professor Josh Bowers introduced prospective students to UVA **Law's**, curricular, clinical and extracurricular opportunities in ...

Josh Bowers

Substantive Criminal Law

Criminal Procedure

Fourth Amendment Searches and Seizures

Criminal Procedure

Deterrence

Incapacitation

Basic Elements of any Crime

Strict Liability

**Affirmative Defenses** 

Legal Aid Justice Center in Charlottesville

Public Service Center

10 Psychology Careers To Know About - 10 Psychology Careers To Know About by Psych2Go 394,691 views 3 years ago 6 minutes, 43 seconds - Are you thinking of a **psychology**, career? **Psychology**, is actually a pretty broad discipline, and you can pursue all kinds of amazing ... In Doubt: The Psychology of the Criminal Justice Process by Dan Simon - In Doubt: The Psychology of the Criminal Justice Process by Dan Simon by USC 2,899 views 11 years ago 2 minutes, 44 seconds - In his new book, In Doubt: The **Psychology**, of the **Criminal Justice**, Process (Harvard University Press, 2012), USC Gould School of ...

IN DOUBT DAN SIMON Criminal Justice Process

PROSPECTIVE MEMORY EPISODIC MEMORY

In Doubt: The Psychology of the Criminal Justice Process By Dan Simon Harvard University Press, 2012

Careers in Applied Psychology: Law and Psychology - Careers in Applied Psychology: Law and Psychology by American Psychological Association 6,256 views 2 years ago 46 minutes - This engaging panel on **Law**, & **Psychology**, includes an overview of the field and presents six **psychologists**, who conduct **research**, ...

Introduction

Overview of the field Forensic Psychology Clinical Forensic Psychology Judicial Processes Career Path Jason Lawrence Dennis Stoll Final Comments

Professor Andrew Forrester - Mental Health and Vulnerability in the Criminal Justice System - Professor Andrew Forrester - Mental Health and Vulnerability in the Criminal Justice System by Midlands Partnership University NHS FT 437 views 1 year ago 32 minutes - On Monday 25 April 2022 we held an online conference to celebrate 10 Year's of the National Speaker Programme. Speakers at ...

Criminal Justice Degree: Worth It? - Criminal Justice Degree: Worth It? by Shane Hummus 146,334 views 3 years ago 13 minutes, 26 seconds - In my college degree tier list video and other videos like the most worthless degrees or the top 5 college degrees that are actually ...

Social Justice - Explained - Social Justice - Explained by B2Bwhiteboard 52,735 views 2 years ago 1 minute, 17 seconds - Social **justice**, refers to a political and philosophical theory that focuses on the idea of fairness in relations between individuals in ...

Conflict Theory Explained - Conflict Theory Explained by Center for the Assessment of Learning at TESU 58,420 views 5 years ago 3 minutes, 32 seconds

Search filters

Keyboard shortcuts

Playback

General

Subtitles and closed captions

Spherical videos